**Country Comparison Chart**

**Topic: Society & National Identity**

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| C:\Users\alingenfelter\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\W1R0RV9K\MP900437265[1].jpgC:\Users\alingenfelter\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\W1R0RV9K\MP900437265[1].jpg | **National Identity (Ethnic/**  **Civic)?** | **Binding feature of national identity?** | **Population (density, size, rate of growth)** | **Ethnic diversity? (Colonial, indigenous, immigrant)** | **Dominant religion?** | **Attitude**  **toward diversity?** | **Ethnic/**  **National Pride?** | **Who is considered a citizen?** | **Territory that constitutes homeland?** | **Other** |
| **U.K.** | Civic | Religion (Protestant) | D: High  S: Small  R: Average | High: indigenous/  immigrant | Protestant | Open-minded | Strong | All who are born there | Northern Ireland, Wales, England,  Scotland | Former colony: India/  Pakistan/  Nigeria |
| **Germany** | Ethnic | True German heritage (formerly called Aryan Race) |  | Low:  indigenous | Protestant/ sizeable Catholic population | Average (formerly close-minded but now more open) | Very strong | Those born there, must choose if dual | Current German borders (formerly Prussia) |  |
| **France** | Civic | Language |  | High:  Immigrant, Indigenous, Colonial | Catholic/ some Protestant | Average to high | Very strong | All born there |  |  |
| **Mexico** | Ethnic | Catholicism |  | Average:  Mostly mestizo, indigenous, or colonial | Catholic | Open-minded | Strong pride in indigenous heritage, strong Spanish colonial influence |  | Current Mexican borders |  |
| **Brazil** | Civic | Diversity (difficult)-  (white and mulatto) |  | High:  Colonial, indigenous, immigrant | Catholic / growing Protestant pop. | Open but strained | Struggling |  | Current Brazilian borders |  |
| C:\Users\alingenfelter\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\W1R0RV9K\MP900437265[1].jpgC:\Users\alingenfelter\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\W1R0RV9K\MP900437265[1].jpg | **National Identity (Ethnic/**  **Civic)?** | **Binding feature of national identity?** | **Population (density, size, rate of growth)** | **Ethnic diversity? (Colonial, indigenous, immigrant)** | **Dominant religion?** | **Attitude**  **toward diversity?** | **Ethnic/**  **National Pride?** | **Who is considered a citizen?** | **Territory that constitutes homeland?** | **Other** |
| **Russia** | Ethnic | If you’re a Russkie (not Rossiiskie) | D: Low  S: Average  R: Slow | Average  Mostly indigenous (Russkies) but some ethnic minorities (Rossiiskies) | Christian Orthodox | Average (trying but not quite there) | They feel undermine and dis-respected | At least one parent has to have Russian citizenship | Current Russian border (most of former Soviet Union) except  Ukraine and Belarus |  |
| **China** | Civic | Ancient history of civilization | D:Average  S: Very high  R: Lower now | Average (mostly indigenous Han)  Minorities mostly in Tibet, Taiwan, and Hong Kong | Buddhism | Not great (e.g. conflict with Tibetans) | Strong because of history (they feel they should have greater involvement in the global economy | At least one parent has to be Chinese | Mainland China, Tibet, Taiwan, and Hong Kong |  |
| **India** | More civic | “Unity in Diversity” | D: High  S: High  R: High | Very high; indigenous and colonial from U.K. | Hindu (Muslim next largest minority) | Open-minded, changed with election of Bharatiya Janata Party | Rising but there is not a sense that it is not respected | Both parents have to be citizens | Current borders  \*\*\* |  |
| **Nigeria** | Civic | ?? |  | High; indigenous, colonial from British, a few Muslim immigrants | North: Muslim (50%), South: Christian (40%) | Not too good | Not too good | At least one parent has to be a Nigerian | Current borders but there is discussion of division between North and South |  |
| **Iran** | Civic | History of Persian civilization |  | High; ethnic and linguistic diversity, indigenous and immigrants (Azeris, Kurds and Turkmen) | Muslim | Govern-ment suspicious of ethnic minorities (government no longer secular) | Not so good | All born there |  |  |